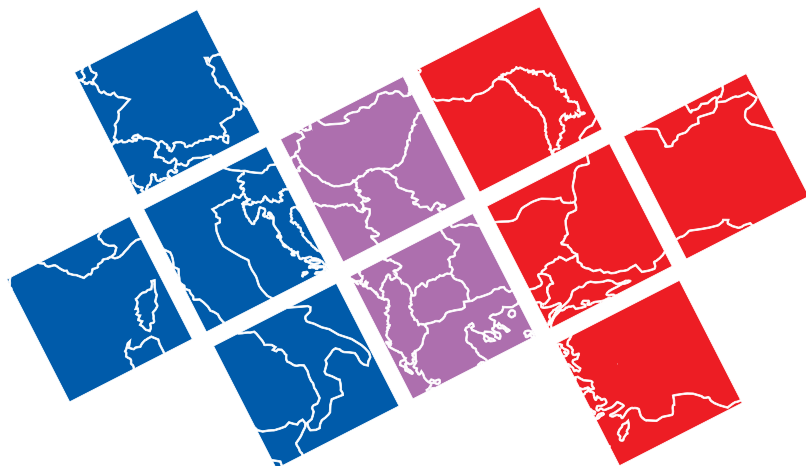


CFSP

and Serbia's Accession
to the European Union



An analysis of Serbia's alignment with the European Union's foreign policy declarations and measures: Semi-annual review for 2023

Authors:

Igor Novaković

Tanja Plavšić

July 2023

Belgrade

ISAC 

*CENTAR ZA MEĐUNARODNE I BEZBEDNOSNE POSLOVE
*INTERNATIONAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS CENTRE

An analysis of Serbia's alignment with the European Union's foreign policy declarations and measures: Semi-annual review for 2023

Serbia had continued the same alignment patterns with the Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), like in 2022, when Serbia had a 48 percent alignment rate, the worst score of the EU candidate countries from the Western Balkans. However, the “less intensive” introduction of the new restrictive measures packages against Russia by the EU has helped Serbia to increase its alignment rate to 52 percent (a slight improvement from 44 percent in the same period last year). It is worth mentioning that although the EU adopted its 11th package of sanctions against Russia in June, the alignment process has not been completed by June 30, and these data are not considered in this analysis.

On the other hand, it is noteworthy that the alignment percentages are merely a descriptive category that indicates the general alignment trend, whereas the topics with which Serbia has failed to align are essentially more critical. Foreign policy declarations and the measures contained therein may include a broad range of issues, and often not all of them are considered equally important to the EU and its member states. These topics include various issues, from imposing, amending, or renewing restrictive measures against certain countries to declarations concerning commemorating critical international dates. Of course, the most important are those related to security issues of direct concern for the EU and its member states. Therefore, the EU and its member states closely monitor the alignment with crucial issues for the Union's position worldwide and its proclaimed foreign policy objectives. In this context, the alignment of Serbia and other candidate and partner countries is reviewed.

As before, Serbia has avoided aligning with those declarations and measures directed against the Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China, their nationals, entities, or interests. One of the main reasons for this position is the issue of Kosovo, and Serbia still seeks the support of both Russia and China in various international forums.

From January 1, 2023, to June 30, 2023, the EU issued 65 declarations for which it called candidates, potential candidates, and partner countries to align.¹ Serbia aligned with 34 declarations and consequent measures and failed to align with 31. Serbia failed to align with all the declarations related to restrictive measures concerning different countries, entities, and individuals.

Grouped around the topic of declarations Serbia did not align with, 13 declarations refer to the war in Ukraine, 7 to Iran, 4 to EU's Global Human Rights Sanctions Regime, and one each concerning the following countries/topics: Mali, Belarus, Syria, Moldova, and terrorism. However, almost all restrictive measures that the EU introduced that are formally related to the other topics (apart from Iran) are connected either with Kremlin or with the entities and individuals from Russia (one of them with China too).

Regarding the war in Ukraine, the EU introduced 11 sanctions packages from February 23, 2022, to June 30, 2023. Although these are officially dubbed “targeted” sanctions, their scope is so enormous that they are “no longer ‘smart’ and selective, but systemic and punitive.”² Now, after 11 packages of sanctions, they encompass individual sanctions towards people and entities and restrictive measures against the financial and business sector, energy and transport sectors, dual-use goods and advanced technology,

1) The count refers to declarations that are being published on the website of the EU Council consilium.eu. Some of declarations at the beginning of the year are referring to the EU Council decisions from the end of 2022, but the alignment process has finished later and final information about the alignment are published as declarations in 2023.

2) Alexey Yusupov, *What did Western sanctions on Russia achieve?*, IPS – Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, June 20, 2022, https://www.ips-journal.eu/topics/foreign-and-security-policy/what-did-western-sanctions-on-russia-achieve-6076/?utm_campaign=en_1019_20220720&utm_medium=email&utm_source=newsletter

trade, exclusion of Russia from public contracts, and European funds, visa bans, and disinformation.³ Also, sanctions were introduced for Russian selling oil, gold, and many other goods and products. Finally, the measures also encompassed Russian-controlled regions of Ukraine. All these measures were mainly introduced through revisions and amendments to decisions of the EU Council from 2014 no. 145 (sanctions against individuals and entities)⁴ and no. 512 (structural sanctions), as well as decision no.266 from 2022, which introduced specific sanctions to Russian-occupied regions of Ukraine (at first Donetsk and Luhansk, and later Kherson and Zaporizhzhia). As mentioned above, the 11th package of sanctions introduced on June 23, 2023, is not included in this report, as the alignment process has not been completed by June 30.⁵

Regarding 13 declarations related to the War in Ukraine and the EU's sanctions against Russia, eight related to updates of the 2014 EU Council decision no. 145, four to decision no. 512, and one to decision no. 266.

However, Serbia has again aligned with the renewal of sanctions issued with the EU Council's 2014 decision no.119 against the ex-president of Ukraine, Viktor Yanukovich, and the members of his elite. These remain the only sanctions related to Russia that Serbia has aligned with to date.

Related to Russia and China are the sanctions introduced through the EU Global Human Rights Sanctions Regime on four occasions in this period. The first was published on January 16, 2023 (the EU Council adopted the Decision on December 5, 2022)⁶. It encompasses (among others) sanctions for serious violations and human rights abuses against individuals and entities from Russia (because of the treatment of Russian opposition politician Alexei Navalny and because of atrocities committed by Wagner Group in Syria), China (to events related to the situation in Xinjiang region of China) and Wagner Group as an entity (human severe rights abuses in Ukraine, Syria, Libya, the Central African Republic (CAR), Sudan, Mali, and Mozambique). The second declaration, issued on March 8, 2023, introduced sanctions towards seven individuals (Russian citizens) and seven entities (registered in different African countries), all directly connected or associated with the Wagner Group or with their operations in CAR and Sudan, that include propaganda machinery and diamonds and gold mining and trade.⁷ The third declaration on this topic, issued on March 21, 2023, also lists 4 Russian citizens (two military officers and two police officers). Finally, the fourth declaration, issued on June 23, deals with Russian officials suspected to be responsible for cracking NGOs and opposition activists in Russia, particularly with the case of Vladimir Kara-Murza.⁸ This is also important for Serbia due to allegations that Serbian intelligence dispatched information about the Russian opposition meeting in Belgrade in 2021 to the Kremlin, which resulted in the arrests of the opposition activists in Russia.⁹

The only EU declaration on restrictive Moldova measures was issued on June 29, 2023. The declaration deals with the politicians and other individuals suspected of actions aimed at destabilizing Moldova and acting against the pro-European government.¹⁰

Connected with Russia are two declarations on aligning the EU's partner countries with specific restrictive measures against Syria and Mali. Interestingly enough, Serbia has aligned with the restrictive

3) *EU sanctions against Russia following the invasion of Ukraine*, European Commission, https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-world/eu-solidarity-ukraine/eu-sanctions-against-russia-following-invasion-ukraine_e#dual-use-goods-and-advanced-technology-items

4) Encompassing beside Russian individuals, also the ones from Ukraine and Belarus

5) EU adopts 11th package of sanctions against Russia for its continued illegal war against Ukraine, June 23, 2023, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_3429

6) Council Decision (CFSP)2022/2376, EU Council, December 5, 2022, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TX-?uri=CELEX:32022D2376>

7) Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/433, EU Council, February 25, 2023, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/433>

8) Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/1099, EU Council, June 5, 2023, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/1099>

9) Ruski opozicionar za RSE: Moj kolega je uhapšen nakon sastanka u Beogradu, Radio Slobodna Evropa, 9. Decembar 2021, <https://www.slobodnaevropa.org/a/rusija-opozicija-srbija-vladimir-kara-murza/31601733.html>

10) Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/891, EU Council, April 28, 2023, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/891>

measures during the observation period (Mali and Syria 1 each). However, a declaration from March 8, 2023, related to restrictive measures of one Russian citizen who participated in the conflict in Mali on behalf of the Wagner Group.¹¹ Regarding the declaration regarding the restrictive measures on Syria from May 5, 2023, among several individuals and entities, there is also one Russian entity, a Russian company that controls phosphate mines in Syria.¹²

Regarding Iran, this year, Serbia avoided aligning with any declarations related to restrictive measures (seven in total), while it has aligned with all of the political declarations (four in total). This is "consistent" with the earlier Serbian approach to Iran when Serbia was sometimes aligning and sometimes not, depending most probably on concrete issues and Belgrade's (often not publically elaborated) interests.

In conclusion, Serbia again failed to align with the renewal of sanctions against Belarus, continuing the practice from the previous year. Also, it didn't align with the amendment (from the declaration issued on March 15, 2023) to restrictive measures related to applying specific measures to combat terrorism from the previous year. However, there is no obvious explanation for the non-alignment with these measures, as no Russian or Chinese citizens or entities are on the list. The only plausible explanation could be that several Iranian citizens are on the list.¹³

However, it is worthwhile to outline the topics of declarations and measures with which Serbia did align. Serbia aligned with political declarations which had for its topics following countries/topics: Brazil, Guinea, Iran, DR Korea, Myanmar, Zimbabwe, Kosovo*, Israel/Palestine, Sudan, the commemoration of critical international dates (3 times), and provisions on a humanitarian exemption from restrictive measures (total of 19 declarations).

Serbia is also aligned with restrictive measures implemented concerning the following countries/topics: Turkey, Mali, DR Congo, Myanmar, Tunisia, Zimbabwe, Syria, Russia/Ukraine, and ISIL/Al-Qaeda (15 declarations)

The appendix has a complete list of declarations with the complete alignment data for Serbia and other candidates, potential candidates, and partner countries.

11) Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/431, EU Council, February 25, 2023, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/431>

12) Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2023/847, EU Council, February 25, 2023, https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec_impl/2023/847

13) See Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/422, EU Council, February 24, 2023, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/422>

Alignment with EU foreign policy declarations by other countries

In the first half of 2023, Serbia's alignment was the weakest of all the candidate countries, with 52 percent (if we disregard Turkey). The only worse was a potential candidate Georgia with 28 percent. North Macedonia, Montenegro, and Albania, like in 2022, have scored 100 percent of alignment, while Bosnia and Hercegovina have significantly improved it with 97 percent. Two new candidate countries, Ukraine and Moldova, have reached 88 and 69 percent, respectively.

As usual, Turkey's alignment is much worse, stuck at 8 percent, but Turkey is a specific case as its accession process is treated differently (being effectively frozen), and the fact that Ankara announced that they would not introduce sanctions to Russia "as somebody has to carry on the role of negotiator and mediator" with Moscow.¹⁴ The alignment rate of non-EU countries members of the European Economic Area is also significantly higher than Serbia's - over 85%.

Also, two countries in the EU's Eastern Partnership initiative had worse results. Armenia, which is in many ways dependent on Russia, having in mind the most recent Nagorno-Nagorno-Karabakh conflict, scored just 17 percent. Azerbaijan did not align with any of the declarations.

State	Alignment Percentage	
Serbia	52	EU Candidate and Potential Candidate States
North Macedonia	100	
Montenegro	100	
Albania	100	
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹	97	
Turkey	8	
Moldova	69	
Ukraine	88	
Georgia	28	
Lichtenstein	98	
Iceland	88	
Norway	89	
Azerbaijan	0	EU Eastern Partnership members ²
Armenia	17	

1) Since December 15, 2022, Bosnia and Hercegovina became the EU candidate country.

2) Since June 23, 2022, Ukraine and Moldova are the official EU candidates, while Georgia is a potential EU candidate.

14) *Turska neće uvoditi sankcije Rusiji*, 021, June 27, 2022, <https://www.021.rs/story/Info/Region-i-svet/309712/Turska-nece-uvoditi-sankcije-Rusiji.html>

ANNEX

LIST OF THE EU'S FOREIGN POLICY DECLARATIONS

Declaration's name	No.	Date	Serbia	North Macedonia	Montenegro	Albania	BiH	Iceland	Lichtenstein	Norway	Ukraine	Moldova	Georgia	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Turkey
Brazil: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the attack on democratic institutions	1	11.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
Iran: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the execution of Mr Alireza Akbari	2	15.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures against the Republic of Guinea	3	16.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of Turkey's unauthorised drilling activities in the Eastern Mediterranean	4	16.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures against serious human rights violations and abuses	5	16.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	6	16.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Iran	7	16.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Mali	8	16.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	9	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement EUHR on alignment of certain 3rd countries with Council decision 2022/2477 concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	10	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of Russia's actions destabilising the situation in Ukraine	11	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of Russia's actions destabilising the situation in Ukraine	12	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	13	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	14	23.01.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	15	30.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Democratic Republic of the Congo	16	30.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
Myanmar: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on the 2nd anniversary of the military take-over	17	31.01.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Iran	18	06.02.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	19	14.02.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No

International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 2023: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union	40	19.03.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries with the Council Decision concerning restrictive measures against serious human rights violations and abuses	41	21.03.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Myanmar: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on the dissolution of democratic political parties	42	29.03.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Iran	43	29.03.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	44	30.03.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Afghanistan: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on Taliban banning Afghan women from working for the UN	45	07.04.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
North Korea/DPRK: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the launch of a long-range ballistic missile	46	15.04.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
Sudan: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on the latest developments	47	19.04.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures in order to insert provisions on a humanitarian exemption	48	24.04.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Iran	49	24.04.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	50	27.04.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Iran: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the confirmation of the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd by Iranian court	51	28.04.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
World Press Freedom Day: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union	52	02.05.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries with Council Decision concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Syria	53	05.05.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries with Council Decision concerning restrictive measures against ISIL (Da'esh) and Al-Qaeda and persons, groups, undertakings and entities associated with them	54	05.05.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on Council Implementing Decision concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation Iran	55	05.05.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Iran: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the execution of Mr Habib Chaab	56	06.05.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
International Day Against Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia: Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union	57	16.05.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Myanmar/Burma	58	22.05.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No
Kosovo* - Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the latest developments	59	03.06.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU concerning restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Iran	60	16.06.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Syria	61	16.06.2023.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No

Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures against serious human rights violations and abuses	62	23.06.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain third countries concerning restrictive measures against Iran	63	23.06.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures in view of actions destabilising the Republic of Moldova	64	29.06.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Statement by the High Representative on behalf of the EU on the alignment of certain countries concerning restrictive measures in respect of actions undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence of Ukraine	65	29.06.2023.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No

date	Serbia	North Macedonia	Montenegro	Albania	BiH	Iceland	Lichtenstein	Norway	Ukraine	Moldova	Georgia	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Turkey
Yes	34	65	65	65	63	57	64	58	57	45	18	11	0	5
No	31	0	0	0	2	8	1	7	8	20	47	54	65	60
Alignment percentage	52	100	100	100	97	88	98	89	88	69	28	17	0	8

ISAC 

* CENTAR ZA MEĐUNARODNE I BEZBEDOSNE POSLOVE
* INTERNATIONAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS CENTRE